

GENERAL PROFILE: PAKISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
247.504 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
299 864 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 770 880 km²

CPI growth
29.18 %

GDP growth
0.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	16 051	21 410	22 089	28 470
Merchandise imports	25 357	37 807	44 168	50 128
Merchandise trade balance	-9 306	-16 397	-22 079	-21 658

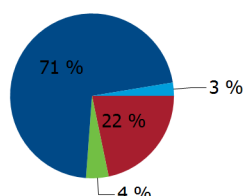
-7.9 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

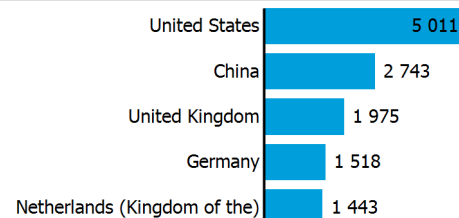
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	3 664	6 575	5 897	7 512
Services imports	7 592	7 173	8 807	9 456
Services trade balance	-3 928	-598	-2 910	-1 944

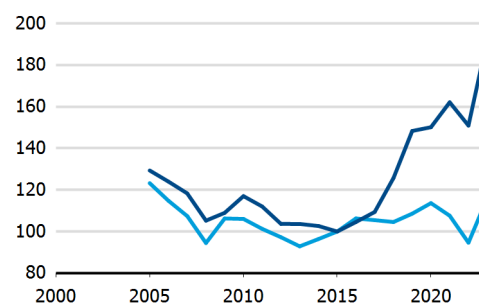
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	29.4	21.7	19.9	12.9
Travel	5.0	4.6	5.4	11.4
Other services	65.6	73.7	74.7	75.6

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

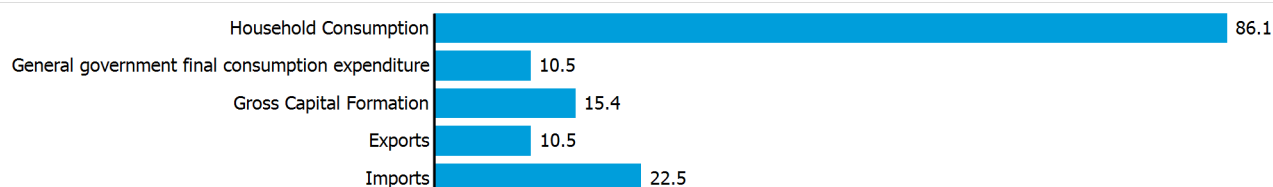
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	144 826	193 759	296 060	299 864
GDP per capita, current US\$	825	972	1 363	1 212
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.28	1.50	4.22	0.00
Current account balance, % of GDP	-3.06	-0.74	-0.94	-0.11
Exchange rate (/US\$)	59.514	85.194	102.769	..

0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



PAKISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

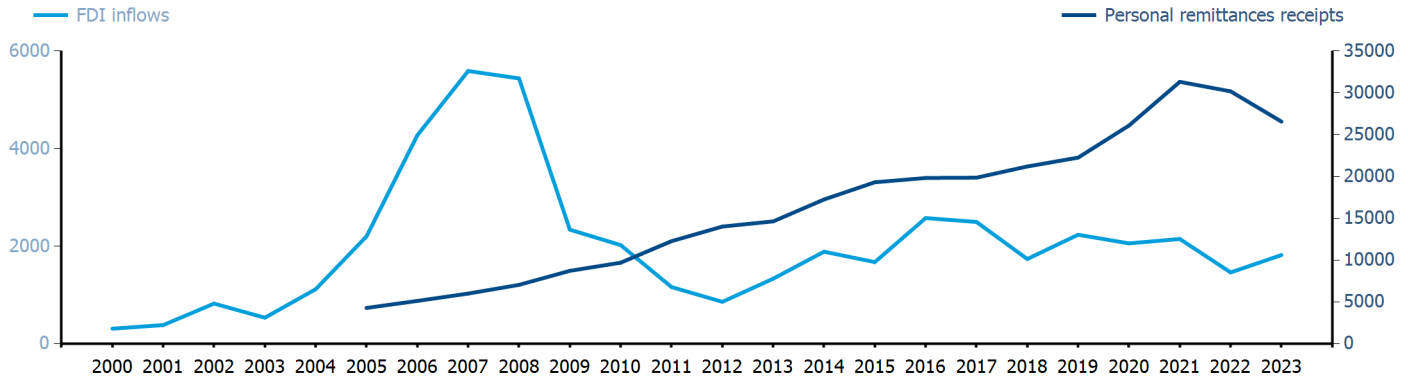
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	2 201.00	2 022.00	1 673.00	1 818.00
FDI outflows	44.00	47.00	25.00	32.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.64	5.30	6.50	8.65

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

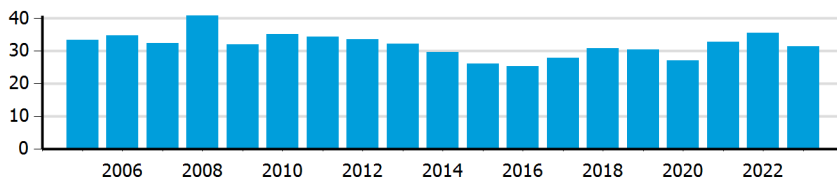
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-7.03	-6.18	-6.77	-7.15
Balance, % of imports	-34.77	-29.93	-41.20	-37.15
Normalized balance	-0.210	-0.176	-0.259	-0.228

Trade openness²

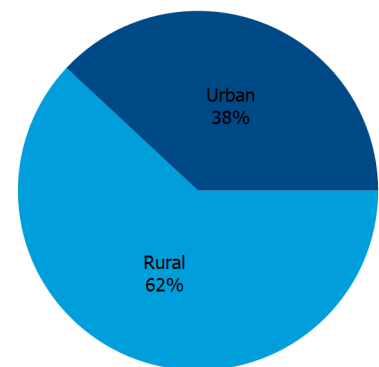
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	472	481	715	1 082
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 224 000	2 706 324	2 850 087

0.047 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.51	0.20	0.24	0.08
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.69	3.33	3.89	3.79
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

PAKISTAN

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | No value reported or collected |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| FDI: | Foreign direct investment |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| ICT: | Information and communication technology |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |
| US\$: | United States dollar |

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